CARBON CAREER & TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

SECTION: PUPILS

TITLE: HIV INFECTION

ADOPTED: August 21, 2003

REVISED: May 18, 2006

		203.1. HIV INFECTION
1.	Purpose	The Joint Operating Committee is committed to providing a safe, healthy environment for its students and employees. The purpose of this policy shall be to safeguard the health and well-being of students and staff while protecting the rights of the individual.
		This policy is based on current evidence that the HIV virus is not normally transmissible by infected individuals within the school, except as noted in this policy.
2.	Definitions	HIV infection - refers to the disease caused by the HIV or human immunodeficiency virus.
		AIDS - Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome.
		CDCP - United States Public Health Service Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
3.	Authority SC 1850.1	Infected students - refers to students diagnosed as having the HIV virus, including those who are asymptomatic.
		This policy shall apply to all students in all programs conducted by the school.
		The Joint Operating Committee directs that the established school rules relative to illnesses and other diseases among students shall also apply to infected students.
	35 P.S. 7601 et seq	The Joint Operating Committee shall not require routine screening tests for HIV infection in the school, nor will such tests be a condition for attendance.
4.	Delegation of Responsibility	The Administrative Director or designee shall be responsible for handling and releasing all information concerning infected students.
		All employees shall strive to maintain a respectful school climate and to prohibit physical or verbal harassment of any individual or group, including infected students.

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All employees shall be required to consistently follow infection control/universal precautions in all settings and at all times, including school buses. Employees shall notify the building principal or designee of all incidents of exposure to bodily fluids and when a student's health condition or behavior presents a reasonable risk of transmitting an infection.

On an annual basis, building administrators shall notify students, parents/guardians and employees about current Joint Operating Committee policies concerning HIV infection and shall provide reasonable opportunities to discuss the policy and related concerns.

The Administrative Director or designee shall report periodically to the Joint Operating Committee regarding the effectiveness of this policy and shall make recommendations for revision in accordance with developments in medical research and treatments.

5. Guidelines

Attendance

SC 1301

Infected students have the same right to attend school and receive services as other students and shall be subject to the same policies and rules. HIV infection shall not factor into decisions concerning class assignments, privileges or participation in any school-sponsored activity.

School authorities shall determine the educational placement of infected students on a case-by-case basis by following policies and procedures established for students with chronic health problems and students with disabilities.

When an infected student's parent/guardian voluntarily discloses information regarding the student's condition, the employee who receives the information shall obtain the written consent of the parent/guardian to disclose the information to members of the Screening Team.

A Screening Team comprised of the Administrative Director or designee, building principal, school nurse, school physician, student's parent/guardian, and attending physician shall evaluate the infected student's educational placement. Placement decisions shall be based on the student's need for accommodations or services.

First consideration must be given to maintaining the infected student in a regular assignment. Any decision for an alternative placement must be supported by specific facts and data.

SC 1329, 1330

An infected student may be excused from attendance if the parent/guardian seeks such excusal based on the advice of medical or psychological experts treating the student.

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	An infected student's placement shall be reassessed if there is a change in the student's need for accommodations or services.
	Confidentiality
35 P.S. 7607	Employees who have knowledge of an infected student's condition shall not disclose any information without prior written consent of the student's parent/ guardian, consistent with the requirements of the Pennsylvania Confidentiality of HIV-Related Information Act.
SC 1409	All health records, notes and other documents referring to an infected student's condition shall be secured and kept confidential.
	<u>Infection Control</u>
Pol. 203.2	Employees shall treat all bodily fluids as hazardous and shall follow universal precautions for any exposure to bodily fluids.
	The school shall maintain reasonably accessible equipment and supplies necessary for infection control.
	Staff Development
	All employees shall participate in a planned HIV education program that:
	1. Conveys factual and current information.
	2. Provides guidance on infection control procedures.
	3. Informs about current law and school policies concerning HIV.
	4. Assists staff to maintain productive parent/guardian and community relations.
	5. Includes annual review sessions.
	Designated employees shall receive additional, specialized training appropriate to their positions and responsibilities.
	Prevention Education
Title 22 Sec. 4.29	The goals of HIV prevention education shall be to promote healthy living and discourage the behaviors that put people at risk of acquiring HIV infection. Prevention education shall be taught at every level, be appropriate to students' developmental maturity, and include accurate information about reducing the risk of HIV infection.

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Title 22 Sec. 4.4, 4.29 Pol. 105.1	Prior to HIV/AIDS instruction, the school shall inform parents/guardians that curriculum outlines and materials shall be available for review.
Title 22 Sec. 4.4, 4.29 Pol. 105.2	A student shall be excused from HIV/AIDS education when the instruction conflicts with the religious beliefs or principles of the student or parent/ guardian, upon written request of the parent/guardian.
	References:
	School Code - 24 P.S. Sec. 1301, 1329, 1330, 1409, 1850.1
	State Board of Education Regulations - 22 PA Code Sec. 4.4, 4.29, 11.25
	PA Confidentiality of HIV-Related Information Act - 35 P.S. 7601 et seq
	Joint Operating Committee Policy - 105.1, 105.